Fill in the Blank Read each sentence. Fill in the blank with the word from the word pair that best completes the sentence.

1. A new generation of philosophers believed that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could be used to solve all human problems. (reason/mathematics)

2. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was also called the Age of Reason. (Revolutionary War/Enlightenment)

3. The new philosophers in France were called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (philosophes/enlightened despots)

4. Ideas such as the separation of powers, and checks and balances were published in a book by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (John Locke/Baron de Montesquieu)

5. The French thinker \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ believed that people were born good, but that society corrupted them.   
(Jean-Jacques Rousseau/Baron de Montesquieu)

6. Hobbes believed that people were not naturally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (good/evil)

7. Rousseau argued that government should protect the common good of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people. (wealthy/all)

8. Even though Enlightenment thinkers questioned established beliefs, they usually held traditional views about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.   
(women/property ownership)

9. The English writer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ argued that if men and women had equal education, they would hold equal places in society.   
(John Locke/Mary Wollstoencraft)

10. Frederick the Great, Catherine the Great, and Joseph II were known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because of their interest in Enlightenment ideas and reform. (philosophes/enlightened despots)