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|  | MAIN Ideas 1. In Italy the growth of wealthy trading cities and new ways of thinking helped lead to a rebirth of the arts and learning. This era became known as the Renaissance. 2. Renaissance ideas soon spread beyond Italy to northern Europe by means of trade, travel, and printed material, influencing the art and ideas of the north. 3. Criticism of the Roman Catholic Church led to a religious movement called the Protestant Reformation and brought changes in religion and politics across Europe. 4. Catholics at all levels recognized the need for reform in the church. Their work turned back the tide of Protestantism in some areas and renewed the zeal of Catholics everywhere. |

Reviewing Vocabulary, terms, and people

Read each of the following descriptions. In the space provided, write the name from the word bank of who or what is speaking.

|  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- |
| Martin Luther | Leonardo da Vinci | Jesuits |
| Teresa of Avila | Henry VIII | Michelangelo Buonarroti |

 1. “The pope’s refusal to annul my marriage led me to become head of the Church of England.”

 2. “I painted the Mona Lisa and The Last Supper. I was also a writer, an inventor, an architect, an engineer, a mathematician, a musician, and a philosopher.”

 3. “I created the 13-foot marble statue of David and painted the ceiling of the Sistine Chapel in Rome.”

 4. “We are a religious order that used education to combat the Protestant Reformation.”

 5. “I started Lutheranism by posting my criticisms of the Roman Catholic Church.”

 6. “My deep spirituality, religious visions, and strong faith inspired many Catholics to remain in the church.”

Comprehension and Critical Thinking

Read each pair of people or events. Circle the one that occurred first.

 7. John Calvin OR Martin Luther

 8. Council of Trent OR Edict of Worms

 9. Ninety-five Theses OR printing press

 10. Counter-Reformation OR Protestant Reformation

 11. Italian Renaissance OR Northern European Renaissance

 12. Henry VIII OR Elizabeth I

Reviewing Themes

Read the numbered lists of terms. Fill in the blank with the theme that best fits each list.

Themes

|  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- |
| economic systems | arts and ideas | government and citizenship | belief systems |

 13. monarchs, feudal system, nationalism

 14. perspective, woodcuts, humanism, sculpture

 15. taxation, Hanseatic League, trading

 16. Catholicism, Lutheranism, Calvinism