Fill in the Blank Read each sentence. Fill in the blank with the word from the word pair that best completes the sentence.

 1. A new generation of philosophers believed that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ could be used to solve all human problems. (reason/mathematics)

 2. The \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ was also called the Age of Reason. (Revolutionary War/Enlightenment)

 3. The new philosophers in France were called the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (philosophes/enlightened despots)

 4. Ideas such as the separation of powers, and checks and balances were published in a book by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (John Locke/Baron de Montesquieu)

 5. The French thinker \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ believed that people were born good, but that society corrupted them.
(Jean-Jacques Rousseau/Baron de Montesquieu)

 6. Hobbes believed that people were not naturally \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (good/evil)

 7. Rousseau argued that government should protect the common good of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people. (wealthy/all)

 8. Even though Enlightenment thinkers questioned established beliefs, they usually held traditional views about \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
(women/property ownership)

 9. The English writer \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ argued that if men and women had equal education, they would hold equal places in society.
(John Locke/Mary Wollstoencraft)

 10. Frederick the Great, Catherine the Great, and Joseph II were known as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ because of their interest in Enlightenment ideas and reform. (philosophes/enlightened despots)