A. Terms, People, and Places

Fill in the blank in each sentence with the letter of a word, name, or phrase from the box. Not all choices in the box will be used. Each answer can be used only once.

1. The author of the book *On the Origin of Species* was ______.
2. An idea known as the ______ urged Christians to get involved in social service.
3. The belief that one racial group is superior to others, or ______, influenced many Europeans and Americans in the late 1800s.
4. The ______ was a campaign to limit or ban the use of alcoholic beverages.
5. The Seneca Falls Convention of 1848 focused on ______.

B. Main Ideas

Write the letter of the correct answer in the blank provided.

6. The three social classes in Western Europe by the late 1800s were ______
   a. the super rich, the aristocrats, and the military.
   b. the upper class, the middle class, and the workers and peasants.
   c. the professionals, the government workers, and the farmers.
   d. the doctors and lawyers, the suffragists, and the union members.

7. What popular concept idealized women and the home?
   a. cult of domesticity
   b. temperance movement
   c. social gospel
   d. Social Darwinism

8. What did some critics of women’s suffrage claim?
   a. Everyone should be able to vote.
   b. Alcoholic beverages should remain legal.
   c. Women were too emotional to vote responsibly.
   d. The social gospel was not based on Christianity.

9. Who was John Dalton?
   a. a religious reformer
   b. a scientist
   c. a politician
   d. a labor union official

10. To explain the long, slow process of evolution Charles Darwin proposed the theory of ______
    a. Social Darwinism.
    b. natural domesticity.
    c. imperialism.
    d. natural selection.