A. Terms, People, and Places
Fill in the blank in each sentence with the letter of a word or phrase from the box. Not all the items in the box will be used. Each answer can be used only once.

| a. stalemate | c. U-boat | e. Dardanelles |
| b. zeppelin  | d. convoy  | f. T. E. Lawrence |

1. The _____ caused great damage to British shipping.
2. For protection, the Allies would organize supply ships into a _____.
3. World War I soon settled into a _____, in which neither side could gain victory.
4. Turkey cut off Allied supply lines by closing the _____.
5. Germany used the _____ to bomb England.

B. Main Ideas
Write the letter of the correct answer in the blank provided.

   6. What was the main result of the first Battle of the Marne?
      a. It shifted attention to the war in Italy.
      b. It ended France’s hopes for a quick victory on the Western Front.
      c. It ended Germany’s hopes for a quick victory on the Western Front.
      d. It allowed the French and British to attack Austria-Hungary.

   7. Which of the following had the greatest impact on the outcome of the war?
      a. submarines   c. tanks
      b. poison gas   d. zeppelins

   8. What countries battled each other on the war’s Eastern Front?
      a. Germany and Austria-Hungary   c. Russia and Britain
      b. Germany and Russia             d. Austria-Hungary and Turkey

   9. Which statement describes an important change during the war?
      a. The Ottoman empire joined the Allies.
      b. Austria-Hungary retreated after a defeat at Tannenberg.
      c. Defeat at Caporetto led the Germans to ask for peace.
      d. The Ottoman empire joined the Central Powers.

   10. T. E. Lawrence played a key role in
       a. the development of the tank.   c. deportating Armenians.
       b. the air defense of England.   d. the war in the Middle East.