Chapter 32 Section 1 Review (pg. 1044-1047)

1. Define ethnicity –
2. What do you think an ethnic conflict means?
3. When Ireland won its independence, there was fighting amongst minority \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Ireland who faced discrimination. The majority of people living there were non-Catholic \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_s.
4. On page 1046, the section title is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ breaks apart. In this country, there were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ different republics. Each had its own \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ group. The main group in Yugoslavia was the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_s. When the Soviet Union collapsed, some republics declared independence. The first of these were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This led to many wars amongst the different ethnicities in the region. All sides tried to use ethnic cleansing.
5. What does ethnic cleansing mean?

Chapter 32 Section 2 Review (pg. 1048-1053)

1. In 1910, South Africa gained independence from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This freedom was only for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ however. Even though these people were only \_\_\_\_\_\_ percent of the population, they controlled the government and economy. This system of racial laws and segregation eventually developed into \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. This system was designed to keep white control in South Africa.
2. What does ANC stand for?

What was the purpose of this organization?

1. The most famous leader of the ANC was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. He was sentenced to life in prison for treason but remained a powerful \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of the struggle for freedom. He was eventually freed in 1990 and apartheid was abolished. All races were able to vote in South Africa by the year \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. Mandela was chosen to be the first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of democratic South Africa.
2. Rwanda, a small nation in Central Africa, had to deal with a deadly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ war. This fight was between two ethnic groups, the majority \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and the minority \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. In the 1990s, some extremist leaders of the Hutus urged people to kill Tutsis. This was another attempt at \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, or wiping out an entire race of people.
3. Read “Nelson Mandela: Glory and Hope” on page 1053. Answer question #1 in the Thinking Critically box.